# **Year 1 - Recommended Resources,** 2022 – 2023

This list contains textbooks/resources recommended by faculty. You are not required to purchase any of these texts. We strongly recommend that you use library copies of any resources before making purchases. Books are listed in the order provided by faculty. Please note that many of these texts are available in electronic as well as paper versions through the Medical Resource Center [ https://www.siumed.edu/mrc ] at no charge. There are separate sections of the list for each unit (CRR, NMB, ERG) that follow the resources for all units.

# **Discipline Resources for All Units**

#### Anatomy – Gross

**Faculty Note:** Anatomy includes a few main types of resources, of which you'll find recommended examples below:

- 1) Anatomy Textbooks (containing mostly drawings and descriptions, medical imaging, clinical correlations, and tables of information)
- 2) Anatomy Atlases (containing either labeled photographs or artistic renditions of cadaveric dissections very useful in the dissection lab when trying to find structures or learn spatial relationships)
- 3) Anatomy Dissectors (providing instruction on how to dissect in the lab, where to make incisions, etc. We tend to provide this information to you in dissection guides we have developed for each of your anatomy labs). Dr. D. Sarko

## **Anatomy Textbooks**

| Call<br>Number            | Book  | Description  |
|---------------------------|---|--|
| QS<br>4<br>D762g<br>2020  | Drake, R. [et al.] Gray's Anatomy for Students. 4 <sup>th</sup> edition, 2019. Churchill Livingstone.                           | This has excellent illustrations and many very helpful summary tables (Americanized version of the classic/British Gray's Anatomy – see Standring, below). It also has excellent Clinical Correlations, Surface Anatomy, Medical Imaging, and example Case Studies. – Dr. D. Sarko                             |
| QS<br>4<br>M822c<br>2023  | Dalley, A. [et al.] Moore's Clinically Oriented Anatomy. 9 <sup>th</sup> edition, 2023. Lippincott, Williams & Wilkins.         | As with Drake's <i>Gray's Anatomy</i> , this is also a very comprehensive text with excellent illustrations and summary tables, along with Clinical Correlations, Surface Anatomy, Medical Imaging, and example Case Studies. – Dr. D. Sarko   |
| QS<br>39<br>M822e<br>2019 | Agur, Anne. Moore's Essential Clinical Anatomy. 6 <sup>th</sup> edition, 2019. Lippincott, Williams & Wilkins.                  | This is an abbreviated version of <i>Moore's Clinically Oriented Anatomy</i> , sufficient for learning fundamental and clinical anatomy. It includes imaging and clinical correlates. – Dr. D. Sarko   |
| QS<br>4<br>G779B<br>2021  | Standring, S. Gray's Anatomy: The Anatomical Basis of Clinical Practice. 42 <sup>nd</sup> edition, 2020. Churchill Livingstone. | This is the highly celebrated text and reference known more simply as "Gray's Anatomy" (or British Gray's). With a rich history and MANY previous editions, this text is widely regarded as the bible of anatomy and represents perhaps the foremost authority on the subject of human anatomy. – Dr. D. Sarko |

| QS    | SVRUS CLINCAL                            | Snell, R. Snell's Clinical Anatomy by    | This is yet another comprehensive text with excellent illustrations; numerous and     |
|-------|--|--|---|
| 4     | SNELL'S CLINICAL<br>ANATOMY<br>BYREGIONS | Regions. 10 <sup>th</sup> edition, 2019. | helpful summary tables; and excellent Clinical Correlations, Surface Anatomy, Medical |
| S671c |  | Lippincott, Williams & Wilkins.          | Imaging, and example Case Studies. – Dr. D. Sarko                                     |
| 2019  | - IN VA                                  |  |   |

# **Anatomy Atlases**

| Call<br>Number            | Book   | Description   |
|---------------------------|--|---|
| QS<br>17<br>A8811<br>2013 | Moses, K. [et al.] Atlas of Clinical Gross Anatomy. 2 <sup>nd</sup> edition, 2013. Mosby-Yearbook.           | Just a fantastic atlas with full-page color photographs of actual <u>cadaveric dissections</u> , as well as some diagrams and imaging plates. Similar to the atlas by Rohen et al. (below) - both are excellent. – Dr. D. Sarko   |
| QS<br>17<br>N474a<br>2023 | Netter, F. Atlas of Human Anatomy:<br>Classic Regional Approach. 8 <sup>th</sup><br>edition, 2023. Saunders. | Who doesn't love Netter? Not me. This atlas depicts some of the best illustrations (rather than photographs of actual cadaveric dissections) of human anatomy, ever. – Dr. D. Sarko   |
| QS<br>17<br>R737c<br>2022 | Rohen, J. Photographic Atlas of Anatomy. 9 <sup>th</sup> edition, 2021. Lippincott, Williams & Wilkins.      | Similar to Moses et al. (above), this atlas also features full-page color photographs of actual <u>cadaveric dissections</u> , with accompanying schematic drawings and diagnostic images. As with the Moses atlas, the photographs depict anatomical structures more realistically than illustrations and show students exactly what they will see in the dissection lab. – Dr. D. Sarko |
| QS<br>17<br>G489a<br>2020 | Gilroy, A.M. [et al.] Atlas of Anatomy.  4 <sup>th</sup> edition, 2020. Thieme.                              | Also helpful, this atlas includes <u>illustrations</u> as well as radiology sections, schematics, and clinical correlations. – Dr. D. Sarko   |

# **Anatomy Dissector**

| Call   |        | Book   | Description  |
|--------|--------|--|--|
| Number |        |  |  |
| QS     | Charte | Detton, A.J. Grant's Dissector. 17 <sup>th</sup> | This dissector is an excellent guide, although it definitely does not need to be |
| 130    | Grants | Edition, 2020. Lippincott, Williams &            | purchased, because we generally provide information on how to dissect in the lab |
| S255g  | 77     | Wilkins.   | (where to make incisions, etc.) in each of your anatomy labs (and some of our    |
| 2020   |        |  | instructions will differ from Grant's Dissector). – Dr. D. Sarko                 |

#### **Anatomy Websites [All Units]**

- <a href="https://radiopaedia.org/">https://radiopaedia.org/</a>
   Excellent, free radiology reference. Searchable for terms of interest (e.g., pneumothorax) and includes fantastic images as well as further details.
   Dr. D. Sarko
- https://stanfordmedicine25.stanford.edu/the25.html
   Open-access resource provided by Stanford University. This provides a range of information, from lymph node or pulmonary exams to deep tendon reflexes. Dr. D. Sarko
- https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/
   "PubMed Central® (PMC) is a free full-text archive of biomedical and life sciences journal literature at the U.S. National Institutes of Health's National Library of Medicine (NIH/NLM)." This is a go-to resources for finding primary sources of published research articles. Dr. D. Sarko
- https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/books/NBK441885/
   Stat Pearls. Want to know more about anemia or abducens nerve palsy (example link above for pneumothorax)? It's all here. Dr. D. Sarko

#### Behavioral & Social Sciences/Population Science & Policy (PSP) Textbooks

**Faculty Note:** There is no definitive book on behavioral science in medicine. These books, however, are recommended by the behavioral science faculty because they are a good introduction to the definition of behavioral topics, including physician-patient interactions and PSP. The Sahler and Carr book is almost a combination of Feldman & Christensen and Wedding & Stuber and has more test review questions than the other books. Specific PSP sections are given below. These can be found on Amazon.com. – Dr. L. DiLalla

| Call Number               | Book   | Description  |
|---------------------------|--|--|
| WM<br>15<br>D536<br>2013  | American Psychiatric Association. Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders: DSM5. 5 <sup>th</sup> edition, 2013. American Psychiatric Publishing. | Essential resource for understanding mental disorders.   |
| WB<br>103<br>B419<br>2020 | Feldman, M. D., & Christensen, J. F. Behavioral Medicine: A Guide for Clinical Practice. 5 <sup>th</sup> edition, 2020. McGraw-Hill.                           | Great figure on stress and illness. PSP - contains chapters on several topics, e.g., Mistakes in Medical Practice, Smoking, Obesity, Alcohol and Substance Use.  |
| WZ<br>330<br>058<br>2010  | Stone, J. On Doctoring. 3 <sup>rd</sup> edition [revised and expanded], 2010. Simon & Schuster.  | This book will provide you with stories relating to patient-physician interactions and empathy that may be interesting and useful to you. Some PPR readings may be drawn from it, but it will NOT be used as a textbook and no test questions will be drawn from it. |

| WM<br>103 |  | Sahler, O. J., Carr, J.E., Frank, J., & Nunes, J. The Behavioral Sciences and | This has several chapters on society and illness and two appendices on epidemiology and biostatistics. |
|-----------|--|---|--|
| B419      | The Mehanismal<br>Sciences and<br>Ministh Care   | Health Care. 4 <sup>th</sup> edition, 2018.                                   |  |
| 2018      | <b>G</b> legels  | Hogrefe and Huber.  |  |
| WB        | A STATE OF THE STA | Wedding, D., & Stuber, M. Behavior  | Excellent source for short, clear explanations of topics such as development, some                     |
| 100       |  | and Medicine. 6 <sup>th</sup> edition, 2020.                                  | mental illnesses, death and dying, patient behavior. However, find a different text for                |
| B4185     | Behavior and<br>Medicine   | Hogrefe.  | description of the Diagnostic and Statistical Manual (DSM-V) as this edition of Wedding                |
| 2020      | <b>O</b> haped   |   | and Stuber predates the current DSM. PSP - the last four chapters of this book form a                  |
|           |  |   | section on "Social and Cultural Issues in Health Care."  |
| W         | HEALTH<br>SYSTEMS<br>SCIENCE   | Skochelak SE, Hammoud M, Lomis  |  |
| 84        | SCIENCE  | KD, et al. Health Systems Science. 2 <sup>nd</sup>                            |  |
| AA1       | United States  | edition, 2021. Elsevier.  |  |
| H434      |  |   |  |
| 2021      |  |   |  |

#### e-Resource

- <a href="https://phprimer.afmc.ca/en/">https://phprimer.afmc.ca/en/</a>
   The Association of Faculties of Medicine of Canada, AFMC Primer on Population Health. 2021
- <a href="https://www.cdc.gov/ncbddd/actearly/milestones/index.html">https://www.cdc.gov/ncbddd/actearly/milestones/index.html</a>
  CDC's Developmental Milestones a checklist and facts for parents.

# **Biochemistry**

**Faculty Note:** We recommend that you get a book with good illustrations for personal use and use the comprehensive reference books as needed from the MRC. Please do not use Boron, W. and E. Boulpaep. Medical Physiology: A Cellular and Molecular Approach as a primary biochemistry resource; it may not be appropriate for specific topics.

#### For Students without a Background in Biochemistry

| Call                     | Book   | Description  |
|--------------------------|--|--|
| Number                   |  |  |
| QU<br>4<br>B361m<br>2019 | Baynes, J. W., & Dominiczak, M. H. Medical Biochemistry. 5 <sup>th</sup> edition, 2019. Saunders.  New edition due 8/2022. | Good combination of basic biochemistry with clinical correlations for several important medical conditions – diabetes, obesity, malnutrition, atherosclerosis, and cancer. Contains both organ-focused chapters addressing the biochemistry of liver, muscle, kidney, bone and lungs, as well as system-focused chapters highlighting the biochemistry of the immune and endocrine systems. – Dr. R. Weilbaecher |

| QU<br>4<br>M346b | BASIC MEDICAL<br>BIOCHEMISTER          | Lieberman, M., & Marks, A. Marks'<br>Basic Medical Biochemistry: A Clinical<br>Approach. 5 <sup>th</sup> edition, 2018. | This biochemistry text is a particularly useful resource for metabolism. It breaks down human metabolism in an easy to digest manner, and offers numerous clinical vignettes. – Dr. R. Weilbaecher |
|------------------|--|---|--|
| 2018             | -                                      | Lippincott, Williams & Wilkins.   | vignettes. – Dr. K. Weilbaechei  |
| 2018             | ************************************** | New edition due 7/2022.   |  |
| QU               | 1822                                   | Meisenberg, G., & Simmons, W. H.  | Another good biochemistry text that integrates basic science with clinical applications.   |
| 34               |  | Principles of Medical Biochemistry.   | Good clinical cases and USMLE Step 1 style questions. Nice illustrations.  |
| M515p            | Medical<br>Ejechemistry                | 4 <sup>th</sup> edition, 2017. Mosby-Yearbook.  | – Dr. R. Weilbaecher   |
| 2017             | Ammin.                                 |   |  |

# For Students with a Background in Biochemistry

| Call                                   | Book  | Description  |
|--|---|--|
| Number                                 |   |  |
| QU<br>4                                | Salway, J. G. Medical Biochemistry at a Glance. 3 <sup>rd</sup> edition, 2012. Wiley- | A bare bones overview of select biochemistry topics with pertinent details and illustrations. Best to use the MRC copies rather than purchasing. – Dr. R. Weilbaecher  |
| G815m<br>2012                          | Blackwell.  | iliustrations. Best to use the wine topies rather than purchasing. – Dr. N. Wellbaether  |
| Oversize<br>QU<br>120<br>S186m<br>2016 | Salway, J. G. Metabolism at a Glance.<br>4 <sup>th</sup> edition, 2017. Blackwell.    | Effective illustrations for learning metabolic pathways. Good overview and pertinent details. The other At a Glance books are good also. Best to use the MRC copies rather than purchasing. – Dr. R. Weilbaecher |

# **Biochemistry Reference/Board Review Books**

| Call                     | Book   | Description   |
|--------------------------|--|---|
| Number                   |  |   |
| QU<br>4<br>T355<br>2010  | Devlin, T. Textbook of Biochemistry with Clinical Correlations. 7 <sup>th</sup> edition, 2010. John Wiley & Sons.  New edition due 6/2024. | A fairly comprehensive reference book of basic biochemistry with good clinical content. – Dr. R. Weilbaecher  |
| QU<br>18<br>C451<br>2021 | Abali, E. Lippincott's Illustrated Reviews: Biochemistry. 8 <sup>th</sup> edition, 2021. Lippincott, Williams & Wilkins.                   | Helpful illustrations and clinical applications are the main merits of this review book. – Dr. R. Weilbaecher |

| QU<br>18.2<br>K53i<br>2014 | Integrative<br>Medical<br>Biochemistry<br>Examples and<br>Basel Richard | King, M. W. Integrative Medical<br>Biochemistry: Examination and<br>Board Review. 1 <sup>st</sup> edition, 2014.<br>McGraw-Hill.    | An in-depth review book of medical biochemistry which integrates physiology and pathology. Good illustrations and includes 500+ USMLE Step 1 style questions and additional MCQs with explanations for each answer. – Dr. R. Weilbaecher |
|----------------------------|---|---|--|
| QU<br>4<br>L5233p<br>2021  | BIOCHEMISTRY  | Nelson, D. L. Lehninger Principles of<br>Biochemistry. 8 <sup>th</sup> edition, 2021. W.<br>H. Freeman.                             | This is a very good <i>basic</i> science biochemistry reference book. – Dr. R. Weilbaecher   |
| QU<br>4<br>H294r<br>2018   | MARFE B'S<br>LLOCHANGE<br>E CANGE                                       | Rodwell, V. W. [et al.] Harper's Illustrated Biochemistry. 31 <sup>st</sup> edition, 2018. McGraw-Hill.  New edition due 8/30/2022. | Helpful illustrations and clinical case studies are the main merits of this review book. – Dr. R. Weilbaecher  |

### **Biochemistry Website**

• Stanford Pathways of Human Metabolism - <a href="https://metabolicpathways.stanford.edu/">https://metabolicpathways.stanford.edu/</a>
Stanford Pathways of Human Metabolism is an overview of human metabolism. While not exhaustive, the content was selected to illustrate key metabolic pathways and their interrelationships, including metabolites, enzymes and cofactors that underlie human health and disease.

### **Cell and Molecular Biology**

**Faculty Note:** The following texts are recommended as useful resources in this discipline.

| Call<br>Number              |                       | Book  | Description   |
|-----------------------------|-----------------------|---|---|
| QT<br>104<br>B7356m<br>2017 | Medical<br>Physiology | Boron, W., & Boulpaep E. Medical<br>Physiology: A Cellular and Molecular<br>Approach. 3 <sup>rd</sup> edition, 2017.<br>Saunders. | This book provides a nice introduction to endocrine and reproductive physiology and is a good basic physiology text. An online version is also available. |
| QH<br>577<br>K18c<br>2016   |                       | Iwasa, J. Karp's Cell and Molecular<br>Biology: Concepts and<br>Experiments. 8 <sup>th</sup> edition, 2016.<br>John Wiley & Sons. | Comprehensive reference book  |

### **Clinical Medicine**

**Faculty Note:** While Bates is the primary text for doctoring, the other listings may be useful for augmenting your knowledge.

| Call   |   | Book  | Description  |
|--------|---|---|--|
| Number |   |   |  |
| WB     |   | Bickley, L. Bates' Guide to Physical              | Doctoring faculty will use it as a reference for teaching proper techniques.           |
| 205    | 2   | Examination and History Taking. 13 <sup>th</sup>  |  |
| B583b  | Droving of Droving                                  | edition, 2020. Lippincott, Williams &             |  |
| 2021   | Physical<br>Examination<br>workstory Taking         | Wilkins.  |  |
| WB     | The Clinical  | Billings, J. A. The Clinical                      |  |
| 290    | The Conseller Proceeder                             | Encounter: A Guide to the Medical                 |  |
| B598c  | ( 350)  | Interview and Case Presentation.                  |  |
| 1998   |   | 2 <sup>nd</sup> edition, 1999. Mosby-             |  |
|        |   | Yearbook.   |  |
| WB     | HARRISON'S  | Kasper, D. [et al.] Harrison's                    |  |
| 115    | INTERNAL<br>MEDICINE                                | Principles of Internal Medicine. 21st             |  |
| P957   | Table 1   | edition, 2022. McGraw Hill.                       |  |
| 2022   | Er/   |   |  |
| QY     | As a New Marson<br>Party as Assess<br>on Institutes | Martin, L. All You Really Need to                 | Good method for evaluating acid-base status. Out of print, MRC has 3 copies. – faculty |
| 18     | Arrana Rojan<br>Guas                                | Know to Interpret Arterial Blood                  | recommended  |
| M381a  | E CO  | Gases. 2 <sup>nd</sup> edition, 1999. Lippincott, |  |
| 1999   | a sao   | Williams & Wilkins.                               |  |

## **Embryology**

**Faculty Note:** Most embryology textbooks have "undergraduate" versions and "graduate" versions written by the same authors. The latter go into more detail. Below are listed the "graduate" texts, which are most appropriate for medical students.

| Call<br>Number             | Book   | Description  |
|----------------------------|--|--|
| QS<br>604<br>M822d<br>2020 | Moore, K. The Developing Human:<br>Clinically Oriented Embryology. 11 <sup>th</sup><br>edition, 2019. Saunders.  | This book provides a comprehensive discussion of human embryology, including discussions of molecular embryology (genetic regulation and signaling), clinical correlates and congenital anomalies. There are several animation videos and clinical case questions that accompany the e-version of this textbook, which are available on Clinical Key. – M. Thurber |
| QS<br>604<br>L284m<br>2019 | Sadler, T.W. Langman's Medical<br>Embryology. 14 <sup>th</sup> edition, 2019.<br>Lippincott, Williams & Wilkins. | This book provides a concise discussion (not as thorough as Moore and Larsen) of human embryology. Discussions of molecular embryology (genetic regulation and signaling), clinical correlates and congenital anomalies are also included. – M. Thurber  |

| QS<br>604<br>L334h<br>2021   | HUMAN<br>EMBRYOLOGY                            | Schoenwolf, G.C. Larsen's Human<br>Embryology. 6 <sup>th</sup> edition, 2021.<br>Churchill Livingstone.                                      | This book provides a comprehensive discussion of human embryology, including discussions of molecular embryology (genetic regulation and signaling), clinical correlates and congenital anomalies. There are several animation videos that accompany the e-version of this textbook, which are available on Clinical Key. – M. Thurber |
|------------------------------|--|--|--|
| QS<br>604<br>C284h<br>2019   | HUMAN<br>EMBRICIOSY<br>DEVILOPHINAL<br>BIOLOGY | Carlson, B. Human Embryology and<br>Developmental Biology. 6 <sup>th</sup> edition,<br>2018. Mosby-Yearbook.                                 | This is an excellent textbook but goes into more detail than medical students are expected to learn. I would recommend using this textbook if you still have queries after reading Moore, Langman, and Larsen M. Thurber   |
| QS<br>618.2<br>D845h<br>2014 | High-Yield                                     | Dudek, R.W. and Fix, J. High-Yield<br>Embryology (Board Review Series).<br>5 <sup>th</sup> edition, 2014. Lippincott,<br>Williams & Wilkins. | This book is a Board Review Series book. This text contains summaries and questions for reviewing. This should not be used as a primary resource.  |

# **Embryology Website**

- <a href="https://embryology.med.unsw.edu.au/embryology/index.php/Main\_Page">https://embryology.med.unsw.edu.au/embryology/index.php/Main\_Page</a>
  The website has nice animations and descriptions. It does have more detail than is expected to know, but has some helpful overview timeline images.
- <a href="https://radiopaedia.org/">https://radiopaedia.org/</a>
   Additional embryology resource.

#### **Genetics**

Faculty Note: The following texts are recommended as useful resources in this discipline.

| Call<br>Number             | Book  | Description  |
|----------------------------|---|--|
| QZ<br>50<br>M48848<br>2020 | Jorde, L. et al. Medical Genetics. 6 <sup>th</sup> edition, 2020. Elsevier Science.               | A nice website is available for this text, which includes 150 USMLE-style questions: <a href="http://medgen.genetics.utah.edu/">http://medgen.genetics.utah.edu/</a> . |
| QZ<br>50<br>T474t<br>2016  | Nussbaum, R. Thompson and Thompson Genetics in Medicine. 8 <sup>th</sup> edition, 2016. Saunders. | This is an excellent genetics textbook for medical students. It covers the basic principles of genetics and has a set of 29 clinical cases with color pictures.        |

### Histology

Faculty Note: Each student should have access to an introductory text/atlas, such as one of the following. -Dr. J. Cheatwood

| Call   |                                   | Book   | Description   |
|--------|-----------------------------------|--|---|
| Number |                                   |  |   |
| QS     | Histology                         | Cui, D. Atlas of Histology: With                   | Good correlations to pathology and clinical medicine. – Dr. N. Henry                        |
| 517    | Grida Parspective                 | Functional and Clinical Correlations.              |   |
| A8816  |                                   | 2 <sup>nd</sup> edition, 2022. Lippincott Williams |   |
| 2022   | dong neli Cui<br>william A. Bodey | & Wilkins.   |   |
| QS     |                                   | Kierszenbaum, A. Histology and Cell                | Includes extensive correlates with biochemistry, cell biology, and pathology. Highly        |
| 504    | CELL BIOLOGY                      | Biology: An Introduction to                        | recommendedDr. N. Henry   |
| K47h   |                                   | Pathology. 5 <sup>th</sup> edition, 2020. Elsevier |   |
| 2020   | *                                 | Science.   |   |
| QS     | JUNQUEIRAS                        | Mescher, A. Junqueira's Basic                      | This is one of the best histology texts/atlases currently on the market. I prefer this text |
| 504    | Basic Histology                   | Histology: Text and Atlas. 16th                    | and use it as a primary resource. Purchase is highly recommended. – Dr. J. Cheatwood        |
| J95b   |                                   | edition, 2021. McGraw-Hill.                        |   |
| 2021   | ELANGE                            |  |   |
| QS     | 61                                | Pawlina, W. Histology: A Text and                  | Good reference text.  |
| 517    | HISTOLOGY                         | Atlas with Correlated Cell and                     |   |
| R825h  | Casa o                            | Molecular Biology. 8 <sup>th</sup> edition, 2020.  |   |
| 2020   |                                   | Lippincott, Williams & Wilkins.                    |   |

#### **Slide Sets**

- Carl Zeiss Compound Binocular Microscope (in MRC)
- Histology Microscopic Slides 1-100 (in MRC)

## **Histology Websites**

- https://calgaryguide.ucalgary.ca/
  - The Calgary Guides: A collaboration of students and faculty members at the University of Calgary. An excellent resource for EPBL cases. -Dr. N. Henry
- <a href="http://www.siumed.edu/~dking2/">http://www.siumed.edu/~dking2/</a>
   SIUMED Histology Website: Digital textbook and atlas. In- depth website created by Dr. David King. Images from glass slides that are included in the SIUSOM histology collection.

- <a href="http://www.meddean.luc.edu/lumen/MedEd/Histo/virtualhistology.htm">http://www.meddean.luc.edu/lumen/MedEd/Histo/virtualhistology.htm</a>
   Lumen Zoomify Histology: Loyola University Virtual Histology. Excellent site for virtual slides and descriptions. Dr. N. Henry
- https://histology.medicine.umich.edu/full-slide-list
   University of Michigan Virtual Slide List: Michigan Histology and Virtual Microscopy Learning Resources. Excellent site for virtual slides. Dr. N
   Henry
- <a href="http://library.med.utah.edu/WebPath/webpath.html#MENU">http://library.med.utah.edu/WebPath/webpath.html#MENU</a>
   Mercer U., WebPath, The Internet Pathology Laboratory. Great microscopic and gross pathology resource slides. Dr. N. Henry
- <a href="http://www.drjastrow.de/WAI/EM/EMAtlas.html">http://www.drjastrow.de/WAI/EM/EMAtlas.html</a>
   Electron Microscopic Atlas of Cells, Tissues, and Organs on the Internet. Well organized site for EM's of cell structures, tissues, and organ systems. Dr. N. Henry
- <a href="http://www.anatomyatlases.org/MicroscopicAnatomy/MicroscopicAnatomy.shtml">http://www.anatomyatlases.org/MicroscopicAnatomy/MicroscopicAnatomy.shtml</a>
   Link to Atlas of Human Histology, University of Minnesota for additional study material see Microscopic Anatomy Atlas
- https://www.youtube.com/channel/UCvSvCkHjCbHn8aGd6OPno\_A/playlists
   Chapman Histology Videos. Good short overview videos of tissues. Dr. N. Henry
- http://ihearthisto.com/I < 3 Histo! Dr. N. Henry's Favorite!</li>
- <a href="http://www.pathpedia.com/Education/eAtlas/Histopathology.aspx">http://www.pathpedia.com/Education/eAtlas/Histopathology.aspx</a>
   PathPedia

#### **Nutrition**

**Faculty Note:** The following texts are recommended as useful resources in this discipline.

| Call<br>Number              | Book  | Description  |
|-----------------------------|---|--|
| WB<br>400<br>M4896<br>2014  | Hark, L. [et al.] Medical Nutrition and Disease: A Case-Based Approach. 5 <sup>th</sup> edition, 2014. Wiley-Blackwell. | Good overview and clinical information. – faculty recommended  |
| WB<br>400<br>N97538<br>2011 | Nelms, M. Sucher, K., & Long, S.  Nutrition Therapy and Pathophysiology. 2 <sup>nd</sup> edition, 2011. Wadsworth.      | This book has good online reviews. I've been using it and think it is very good. Out of print, the MRC has one copy. – Dr. D. Zaczek |

| QU<br>145<br>S244i<br>2012 | CLINICAL NUIRITION   | Sardesai, V. M. Introduction to<br>Clinical Nutrition. 3 <sup>rd</sup> edition, 2012.<br>CRC Press.   | Good information, more biochemistry aspects of nutrition, some errors were noted in structures of molecules. – faculty recommended |
|----------------------------|--|---|--|
| No holdings in MRC         | 14 control of the con | Velazquez, A. Clinical Nutrition Basics for Medical Students. 2 <sup>nd</sup> edition, 2014. SIU School of Medicine.  | Recommended by Dr. Smith.  |
| QU<br>145<br>K193n<br>2022 | Nutrition  | Katz, D. Nutrition in Clinical Practice:<br>A Comprehensive, Evidence-Based<br>Manual for the Practitioner. 4 <sup>th</sup><br>edition, 2022. Lippincott Williams &<br>Wilkins. | Recommended by Dr. Smith   |

# Pharmacology

**Faculty Note:** These recommendations are made by Drs. Greg Rose and Amber Pond.

| Call<br>Number             | Book   | Description |
|----------------------------|--|-------------|
| QV<br>4<br>B311<br>2021    | Katzung, B. Basic and Clinical Pharmacology. 15 <sup>th</sup> edition, 2021. McGraw-Hill.  |             |
| QV<br>4<br>R1956<br>2020   | Ritter, J. [et al.] Rang and Dale's Pharmacology. 9 <sup>th</sup> edition, 2019. Churchill Livingstone.  |             |
| QV<br>4<br>H918<br>2019    | Wecker, L. Brody's Human Pharmacology: Mechanism-Based Therapeutics. 6 <sup>th</sup> edition, 2019. Elsevier.  |             |
| QV<br>18<br>P53601<br>2019 | Whalen, K. et al. Lippincott's Illustrated Reviews: Pharmacology. 7 <sup>th</sup> edition, 2019. Lippincott, Williams and Wilkins. New edition due 9/2022. |             |

# \*\*Cardiovascular/Respiratory/Renal (CRR) Unit

**Unit Director Note:** The following texts are recommended as useful resources in this discipline.

# **Cardiovascular Physiology Textbooks**

| Call<br>Number             | Book   | Description   |
|----------------------------|--|---|
| WG<br>202<br>K19p<br>2011  | Katz, A. Physiology of the Heart.  5 <sup>th</sup> edition, 2011. Lippincott, Williams and Wilkins.  | While I borrow figures from this text for some resource sessions, I recommend borrowing this from the MRC when you need in-depth analysis. It is heavy on the molecular biology and perhaps too rigorous for most Year 1 students' needs. – Dr. R. Weilbaecher                            |
| WG<br>200<br>P2973<br>2021 | Lilly, L. S. Pathophysiology of Heart Disease: A Collaborative Project of Medical Students and Faculty. 7 <sup>th</sup> edition, 2020. Lippincott, Williams & Wilkins. | A very useful pathophysiology of heart disease for the Year 1 student and later for board review. – Dr. R. Weilbaecher  |
| WG<br>102<br>M477c<br>2018 | Mohrman, D. E., & Heller, L. J. Cardiovascular Physiology. 9 <sup>th</sup> edition, 2018. McGraw-Hill.   | A very useful cardiovascular physiology book for the Year 1 student and later for board review. – Dr. R. Weilbaecher  |
| WG<br>102<br>B525c<br>2019 | Pappano, A. Cardiovascular Physiology. 11 <sup>th</sup> edition, 2018. Elsevier.   | A very useful cardiovascular physiology book for the Year 1 student and later for board review. – Dr. R. Weilbaecher  |
| QT<br>104<br>R136m<br>2011 | Raff, H. Medical Physiology: A Systems Approach. 1st edition, 2011. McGraw-Hill (Lange Series).  | This is a comprehensive physiology book that includes at least two monographs you will find useful: Mohrman & Heller's <i>Cardiovascular Physiology</i> (above) and <i>Vander's Renal Physiology</i> . Note that both of the monographs can be purchased separately. – Dr. R. Weilbaecher |

### **Renal Physiology Textbooks**

| Call<br>Number              | Book   | Description  |
|-----------------------------|--|--|
| WJ<br>301<br>V229r<br>2018  | Eaton, D. C., & Pooler, J. P. Vander's Renal Physiology. 9 <sup>th</sup> edition, 2018. McGraw-Hill.                     | Beautifully written renal physiology, originally written by Vander, and recently updated. Very little clinical application, but an excellent source for the basic science. – Dr. P. Jensik |
| QT<br>104<br>P579<br>2018   | Koeppen, B. Berne and Levy Physiology. 7 <sup>th</sup> edition, 2018. Elsevier.  | Both this text and Boron (listed below) provide additional depth for the basic science and some clinical insights. – Dr. P. Jensik   |
| QT<br>104<br>B7356m<br>2017 | Boron, W., & Boulpaep E. Medical Physiology: A Cellular and Molecular Approach. 3 <sup>rd</sup> edition, 2017. Saunders. |  |

### **Respiratory Physiology Textbooks**

**Unit Director Note:** The two West and the Levitsky paperback books are, in general, the more helpful to students in CRR units of the first two years and with the USMLE Step 1. Slightly used editions of these 3 paperback books are acceptable to use and are usually available online at reasonable prices on Amazon. Notably, Boron & Boulpaep (Medical Physiology, see section above) offers a lot of useful detail for most topics in pulmonary physiology and is overall very comprehensive. If you are new to respiratory physiology, a more basic physiology text such as Costanzo Physiology is a better source to start your respiratory physiology/pathophysiology learning— Dr. B. Bany

| Call                       | Book   | Description   |
|----------------------------|--|---|
| Number                     |  |   |
| WF<br>140<br>C931p<br>1999 | Criner, G. J., & D'Alonzo, G. E.  Pulmonary Pathophysiology.  1999. Fence Creek.                               | Lots of detail so use only as a reference. Good review questions. Although this book is out of print, the MRC has three copies. Used copies may be available online but are more difficult to find. – Dr. B. Bany |
| WF<br>600<br>L666p<br>2018 | Levitsky, M. G. Pulmonary Physiology.  9 <sup>th</sup> edition, 2018. McGraw-Hill.  New edition due 8/19/2022. | Not quite the lineage of West, but some do find it easier to read than the West<br>Respiratory Physiology book, while others find it more difficult to understand. –Dr. B.<br>Bany                                |

| WF    |                              | West, J. B. West's Pulmonary                      | A useful book that is concise and good depth in Pulmonary PhysiologyDr. B. Bany |
|-------|------------------------------|---|---|
| 600   | Pulmonary<br>Pathophysiology | Pathophysiology: The Essentials. 10 <sup>th</sup> |   |
| W514p | Jahre Fires                  | edition, 2021. Lippincott, Williams &             |   |
| 2022  |                              | Wilkins.  |   |
|       |                              |   |   |
| WF    |                              | West, J. B. West's Respiratory                    | A useful book that is concise and covers to a good depth in Pulmonary           |
| 102   | Respiratory<br>Physiology    | Physiology: The Essentials. 11 <sup>th</sup>      | PathophysiologyDr. B. Bany  |
| W518r |                              | edition, 2021. Lippincott, Williams &             |   |
| 2021  |                              | Wilkins.  |   |

### **Slide Sets**

- Jamal Johnson histology slides (in MRC)
- CRR SAQ Slides 1-9 (in MRC)

# Swan-Ganz catheter, labelled (in MRC)

• A style of oximetry catheter used during pulmonary artery catheterization (PAC).

| Model                              | Description   |  |
|------------------------------------|---|--|
| Heart                              | Anatomical detail of the entire heart. The front heart wall is detachable to reveal the chambers and valves inside.   |  |
| Kidney stone                       | This model shows the opened right kidney in natural size. The renal calices, the renal pelvis and the ureter are opened as well on the anatomy model so that concretions or stones can be identified within the kidney.   |  |
| Kidney with adrenal gland          | This model shows the kidney with adrenal gland, renal and adrenal vessels of the kidney, and the upper portion of ureter. The front half of the kidney is removable to enable demonstration of cortex medulla and vessels for teaching about the human kidney.          |  |
| Kidney with upper abdominal organs | This model has the rear organs of the upper abdomen combined with the kidney, depicting the anatomy of the human urinary system and digestive system. The upper abdominal organs are attached in their natural anatomical positions and are removable from the kidneys. |  |
| Right lung                         | This full size cut-away of the right side of lung shows bronchus, arteries, vein, two lymph nodes, bronchial passages and trachea bifurcation.  |  |

# Neural, Muscular, and Behavioral (NMB) Unit

#### Neuroscience

**Unit Director Note:** There are many useful neuro texts on the market, and we suggest you review some of them before making any purchases. The books we suggest here target very distinct experience levels. As with Gross Anatomy, Neuro books span textbooks and atlases. There are neuroanatomy coloring books too, if you're feeling artistic. – Dr. D. Sarko

### **Neuro Textbooks**

| Call<br>Number             | Book   | Description   |
|----------------------------|--|---|
| WL<br>141<br>B658n<br>2022 | Blumenfeld, H. Neuroanatomy through Clinical Cases. 3rd edition, 2021. Sinauer Associates.   | This textbook might be the neuro bible for med students - it is highly recommended and widely used in medical schools, effectively weaving clinical neurology with neuroanatomy. It contains EXCELLENT figures (particularly for illustrating difficult concepts, like pathways) in addition to clinical case scenarios with descriptions. – Dr. D. Sarko |
| WL<br>102<br>N4996<br>2018 | Purves, D. et al. Neuroscience. 6 <sup>th</sup> edition, 2017. Sinauer Associates.   | This is an excellent neuro textbook, <u>particularly good for beginners</u> who have not had much previous experience with neurophysiology and neuroanatomy. Numerous previous versions may be available, and should be just fine for principal concepts. – Dr. D. Sarko  |
| WL<br>102<br>P9547<br>2021 | Kandel, E.R., Koester, J., Mack, S,<br>Siegelbaum, S.A. Principles of Neural<br>Science. 6 <sup>th</sup> edition, 2021. McGraw-<br>Hill. | Also a bit of a neuro bible, with the heft to prove it. <b>Not for beginners</b> , nor for the faint of heart. Pretty heavily detailed, this is an excellent reference book, and students have reported using this textbook to study for boards in the second year and to review during their third year clerkships. — Dr. D. Sarko                       |
| WL<br>101<br>F981<br>2018  | Haines, D. Fundamental Neuroscience for Basic and Clinical Applications. 5 <sup>th</sup> edition, 2018. Saunders.                        | The figures and diagrams in this book are helpful. It does not offer clinical cases, but it does treat certain topics with more depth than the Blumenfeld book. – Dr. D. Sarko  |
| WL<br>101<br>A783n<br>2015 | Arslan, O. Neuroanatomical Basis of Clinical Neurology. 2 <sup>nd</sup> edition, 2015. CRC Press Publications.                           | This book weaves neuroscience/neuroanatomy with clinical neurology (as the title suggests). Much more text-oriented than the others, this book is full of clinical correlates. – Dr. D. Sarko   |
| WL<br>102<br>M439n<br>2001 | Matthews, G. Neurobiology: Molecules, Cells and Systems. 2 <sup>nd</sup> edition, 2001. Blackwell Publishing.                            | Good for beginners - although this book is out of print, the MRC has several copies, and it is usually still available from Amazon. – Dr. D. Sarko  |

#### **Neuro Atlases**

| Call   | Book   | Description  |
|--------|--|--|
| Number |  |  |
| WL     | Haines, D.E. Neuroanatomy Atlas in           | Haines is the expert for neuroanatomy. This atlas contains very useful myelin-stained            |
| 17     | Clinical Context: Structures, Sections,      | sections of the brainstem and spinal cord, as well as gross sections through the brain,          |
| H153n  | Systems, and Syndromes. 10 <sup>th</sup>     | both labeled and unlabeled – i.e., pictures of actual gross brains and brain sections            |
| 2019   | edition, 2018. Lippincott, Williams &        | plus imaging. In later editions, Haines does a better job of relating gross brain sections       |
|        | Wilkins.                                     | to MRIs, but earlier/cheaper editions will fulfill most of your neuroanatomical needs            |
|        |  | just fine. – Dr. D. Sarko  |
| WL     | Felten, D.L. et al. Netter's Atlas of        | Netter does an outstanding job of almost everything, including this neuro atlas. (Note           |
| 17     | Neuroscience. 4 <sup>th</sup> edition, 2022. | that these are illustrations, what Netter is famous for.) – Dr. D. Sarko                         |
| F326n  | Elsevier.                                    |  |
| 2022   | <u>國共盛</u> 者                                 |  |
| QS     | Schuenke, M. et al. Thieme Atlas of          | I recommend leafing through different atlases to see if a particular one suits you best.         |
| 17     | Anatomy: Head, Neck and                      | Thieme is less of my go-to, but it does <u>illustrate</u> some things better than other sources. |
| H432   | Neuroanatomy. 3 <sup>rd</sup> edition, 2021. | – Dr. D. Sarko   |
| 2021   | Thieme.                                      |  |

# **Clinical Neuroscience/Neurology**

**Unit Director Note:** Additional resources, mainly for those with a future interest in specializing in Neurology. Both of these are excellent neurology texts, although they are different and not always in agreement. Adams and Victor's text provides the basis for the Clinical Neuro exams used in our curriculum. These are excellent occasional use texts. — Dr. D. Sarko

| Call   | Book   | Description |
|--------|--|-------------|
| Number |  |             |
| WL     | Goetz, C. Textbook of Clinical   |             |
| 100    | Neurology 3 <sup>rd</sup> edition, 2007. W. B.   |             |
| T3545  | Saunders.  |             |
| 2007   |  |             |
| WL     | Ropper, A. Adams and Victor's Principles of Neurology 11 <sup>th</sup> edition   |             |
| 100    |  |             |
| A216p  | 2019. McGraw-Hill.   |             |
| 2019   | By district the control of the contr |             |

#### **NMB-Specific Websites**

• https://nba.uth.tmc.edu/neuroscience/toc.htm

This is an open-access resource provided by the University of Texas/McGovern Medical School, with a table of contents that can direct you toward topics you'd like to learn more about, from action potentials to higher cortical functions. – Dr. D. Sarko

- <a href="https://learninglink.oup.com/access/the-neuroexam-video#tag\_01-introduction-to-the-neurological-exam">https://learninglink.oup.com/access/the-neuroexam-video#tag\_01-introduction-to-the-neurological-exam</a>
  A Blumenfeld resource, this site complements the Blumenfeld textbook, and takes you through neurological exams. A great resource for testing cranial nerve, motor, and sensory functions. It includes videos of the exams which are particularly helpful. Dr. D. Sarko
- <a href="http://healthcaresciencesocw.wayne.edu/cnm/">http://healthcaresciencesocw.wayne.edu/cnm/</a>
   An additional cranial nerve examination guide provided by Wayne State University. Includes testing procedures, video examination demonstrations, and clinical notes/interpretations. Dr. D. Sarko
- https://brains.anatomy.msu.edu/brains/human/index.html
   A human brain atlas provided by Michigan State University. The MRI sections are older, and a bit low-resolution, but this site compares MRI brain scans (labeled or unlabeled) to stained sections of human brains (Nissl body cell stains and myelin stains). Dr. D. Sarko

| Model                | Description  |
|----------------------|--|
| Brain                | Replica of a human brain with multiple views. Separates into 3 parts: right hemisphere of the brain, upper part of left hemisphere, and lower part of left hemisphere.   |
| Brain with Arteries  | Detailed model of the human brain, incorporates markings illustrating arteries and cranial nerves. 8 parts: 4 cerebrum parts (right and left upper part, right and left lower part), brain stem halves, and cerebellum halves.   |
| Ear                  | Approximately 3 times life size. Pinna, external ear canal, tympanum, auditory ossicles, Eustachian tube, vestibular apparatus, and cochlea are shown in detail along with neural, osseous, and vascular structures. The middle and inner ear components are removable for individual examination.                 |
| Neuro Vascular Skull | Life size model with removable skull cap and seven cervical vertebrae mounted on a stand. Arteries are shown on one side and nerves on the other. Removing the skull cap exposes the main nerves and arteries on the floor of the cranium. The 12 cranial nerves and the distribution of their branches are shown. |
| Skull                | This medical quality human skull replica is for basic anatomical studies of the skull. Representation of the fissures, foramina, processes, sutures. Can be disassembled into skull cap, base of skull and mandible.   |
| Skull and Brain      | The 3-part human skull replica is for basic anatomical studies of the skull. This skull model includes an anatomical brain. Representation of the fissures, foramina, processes, sutures. Can be disassembled into skull cap, base of skull and brain.   |

## **Endocrine/Reproductive Physiology Textbooks**

**Unit Director Note:** General Note: Some general physiology texts such as Ganong's Review of Medical Physiology present a good overview of endocrine physiology and would be a good place to start, but the basic science detail is lacking (and sometimes incorrect) and one of the more in-depth texts above is recommended to supplement any review book.

| Call<br>Number             | Book  | Description  |
|----------------------------|---|--|
| WK<br>102<br>B311<br>2018  | Gardner, D., & Shoback, D. Greenspan's Basic and Clinical Endocrinology. 10 <sup>th</sup> edition, 2018. McGraw-Hill. | This has been a popular book with students in previous classes and has good clinical endocrinology; sometimes sketchy on basic science detail.   |
| WK<br>102<br>G653b<br>2021 | Goodman, H. Goodman's Basic Medical Endocrinology. 5 <sup>th</sup> edition, 2020. Academic Press.                     | Also available as an eBook. Up-to-date and easy to use as a reference, with excellent illustrations. Covers basic molecular and cellular aspects of endocrine physiology, with little clinical content. – Dr. D. Hales |
| WK<br>102<br>T355<br>2012  | Kovacs, W., & Ojeda, S. Textbook of Endocrine Physiology. 6 <sup>th</sup> edition, 2012. Oxford University Press.     | Faculty like the up-to-date and easy-to-read basic science depth of this text, but it is not as clinically-oriented as some of the other textbooks.  |
| WK<br>100<br>T355<br>2020  | Melmed, S. Williams Textbook of Endocrinology. 14 <sup>th</sup> edition, 2020. Elsevier Science.                      | This is the "Bible of Endocrinology." Excellent depth in basic and clinical endocrinology, but a difficult read. Instead of purchasing, consider using MRC copies for specific hard-to-find topics.                    |
| WK<br>102<br>M722e<br>2018 | Molina, P. Endocrine Physiology. 5 <sup>th</sup> edition, 2018.  McGraw-Hill.   | The book provides a concise review of various endocrinology topics and is easy to read. It is a good starter book to understand the basics of endocrinology.   |

| WQ<br>205<br>R4287<br>2019 | Strauss, J., & Barbieri, R. Yen and Jaffe's Reproductive Endocrinology: Physiology, Pathophysiology and Clinical Management. 8 <sup>th</sup> edition, 2019. Saunders. | Outstanding, up-to-date coverage that encompasses the full spectrum of reproductive pathophysiology and disorders, from pregnancy and birth to reproductive aging. Full-color illustrations and new drawings provide a real-life depiction of basic cell structures and endocrine responses for a better understanding of the material. —Dr. D. Hales |
|----------------------------|---|---|
| WK<br>102<br>P849e<br>2019 | White, B. Endocrine and Reproductive Physiology. 5 <sup>th</sup> edition, 2018. Mosby.  | This book provides a good, concise overview of endocrine physiology in health and disease, and includes relevant self-study questions. Sometimes lacks detail, but overall a good basic book that also includes clinical endocrinology situations.  |

# **Gastrointestinal Physiology Textbooks**

| Call<br>Number             | Book   | Description   |
|----------------------------|--|---|
| WI<br>102<br>B274g<br>2014 | Barrett, K. Gastrointestinal Physiology. (Lange Physiology Series) 2 <sup>nd</sup> edition, 2014. McGraw-Hill. | I like this textbook a lot and would rank it equally as effective as JohnsonDr. D. Zaczek   |
| WI<br>102<br>G258<br>2019  | Johnson, L. Gastrointestinal<br>Physiology. 9 <sup>th</sup> edition, 2018.<br>Mosby.                           | This is an excellent monograph for learning the essentials of GI physiology. –Dr. D. Zaczek |
| WI<br>140<br>G2575<br>2004 | Rose, S. Gastrointestinal and Hepatobiliary Pathophysiology. 2 <sup>nd</sup> edition, 2004. Hayes Barton.      |   |

# **Slide Sets**

• ERG-SAQ Histology Slides 1-24 (in MRC)

| Model         | Description   |
|---------------|---|
| Colon         | Model with cut-away view illustrating the following common pathologies:   |
|               | adhesions, appendicitis, bacterial infection, cancer, Crohn's disease, diverticulitis, diverticulosis, polyps, spastic colon, and ulcerative colitis.   |
| Esophagus     | Life-size model showing illnesses of the esophagus from the frontal section, to the upper part of the stomach,  |
|               | back of the esophagus, diaphragm and stomach.   |
| Female Pelvis | Life size model, illustrates an open dissection through the median sagittal section of the pelvis. Internal   |
|               | structures of the female urogenital system are depicted. Dissects into 3 parts: removable half of the female  |
|               | reproductive system with the uterus opened to reveal medial and transverse sectional views.   |
| Larynx        | Approximately 2 times life size. The medially sectioned larynx model shows the larynx, hyoid bone, windpipe,  |
|               | ligaments, muscles, vessels and nerves. The thyroid gland, thyroid cartilage, 2 muscles and 2 thyroid gland   |
|               | halves are removable from larynx.   |
| Male Pelvis   | Life size model. Illustrates an open view through a median sagittal section of the pelvis. Internal structures of the male urogenital system are depicted. Dissects into 4 parts: removable sections include a half penis divided |
|               | into medial and transverse sections, and half of the male reproductive system with an open dissection of a  |
|               | testis showing details of the internal structure.   |
|               |   |
| Rectum        | 1-1/2 times life size model displaying ulcerative colitis, internal and external fistula, internal and external   |
|               | hemorrhoids, annular cancer, sessile polyp, submucosal abscess, skin tag, pedunculated polyp, supralevator  |
|               | abscess, ischiorectal abscess, cryptitis, diverticulum, condyloma acuminatum, fissure and condyloma latum.  |
| Uterus-Ovary  | Full size cross-section model illustrates multiple pathologies, some of which include: adhesions, carcinoma in  |
|               | four common areas, cysts, endometriosis, fibroids, pedunculated fibroid tumor, polyps and salpingitis.  |