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## POST-OPERATIVE CARTILAGE RESTORATION REHAB GUIDELINES

Name: \_\_\_\_\_

Date: \_\_\_\_\_

Date of Surgery:

Diagnosis: R / L Cartilage Restoration of PF + Femoral Frequency: 2-3 times per week for 6 weeks

PHASE I (Weeks 0 - 6): Period of protection, decrease edema, activate quadriceps

- Weightbearing: Toe-touch WB in brace locked in extension with crutches
- Hinged Knee Brace: Locked in full extension for ambulation and sleeping
- Range of Motion: Continuous Passive Motion (CPM) machine for 6-8 hours/day

o CPM Protocol: 1 cycle/minute starting 0-30° (weeks 0-2)

Progress 15° each week till 6 weeks

- o If CPM not approved/available, active heel slides instead
- Therapeutic Exercises:

o Weeks 0-2: quad sets, calf pumps, passive leg hangs to  $40^\circ$ 

- o Weeks 2-6: PROM/AAROM to tolerance, gentle patellar mobs, quad/HS/glute sets,
- SLR, side-lying hip and core exercises
- Modalities: Per therapist: electrical stimulation, ultrasound, heat (before), ice (after)

Phase II (Weeks 6 – 12):

• Weightbearing: Advance 25% every 3-4 days until full WB at 8 weeks with normalized gait pattern

• Hinged Knee Brace: Wean between 6-8 weeks; discontinue completely once good quad control

• Range of Motion: Progress to full, painless ROM by 6 weeks

• Therapeutic Exercises: Advance Phase I exercises, advance floor-based core/glute exercises; SLR without brace if good quad control, partial wall-sits, terminal knee extension with TheraBand 0-45°

o Begin gentle stationary bicycle at 6 weeks

o Begin unilateral stance activities and balance training

• Modalities: Per therapist: electrical stimulation, ultrasound, heat (before), ice (after)

## Phase III (Weeks 12-16):

• Therapeutic Exercises: Advance Phase II exercises, advance closed chain quad exercises, work on functional balance and core strengthening, progress with stationary bike; start slow treadmill walking o Elliptical and Swimming at 12 weeks

• Modalities: Per therapist: electrical stimulation, ultrasound, heat (before), ice (after)

## Phase IV (Weeks 16 – 24):

• Advance Phase III exercises; focus on core/glutes; progress flexibility and strengthening; maximize single leg dynamic and static balance and strength; initiate light plyometrics; improve treadmill walking Phase V (>6 months): Gradual return to athletic activity

• Advance Phase IV exercises; focus on single leg dynamic and static balance

• Return to sport-specific activity and impact when cleared by MD at 6-8 months postop

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Date